



Sommet Union Africaine - Union Européenne 2017
African Union - European Union Summit 2017

29 - 30 Novembre 2017
Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire

THE EU'S KEY PARTNERSHIP WITH AFRICA



President Juncker said: "What happens in Africa matters for Europe, and what happens in Europe matters for Africa. Our partnership is an investment in our shared future. It is a partnership of equals in which we support each other, help each other to prosper and make the world a safer, more stable and more sustainable place to live."

THE EU AND AFRICA – KEY PARTNERS

The EU is Africa's main partner. We are working together to tackle the common challenges of today, from investing in youth, fostering sustainable development and strengthening peace and security to boosting investment in the African continent, good governance and better managing migration.

On 29/30 November the EU and Africa will further strengthen their long standing partnership at the 5th African Union – European Union Summit, in Abidjan Cote D'Ivoire.



€31 BILLION
IN OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID
2014-2020 (EU COMMISSION)



€680 MILLION
SUPPORT TO ENHANCE TRADE BETWEEN
AFRICA AND THE EU (2014-2016)



18.2 MILLION
PEOPLE GIVEN ACCESS
TO ENERGY THANKS TO EU SUPPORT

PARTNERS IN TRADE AND INVESTMENT TO CREATE JOBS

- Through its new External Investment Plan, the EU will help to attract private investments for sustainable development of up to €44 billion in Africa.
- In 2015, European companies invested €31 billion in African economies, and the total stock of Foreign Direct Investments from the EU in Africa amounted to €294 billion.
- 32.7% of total African imports and 41.1% of African exports; 35.9% of Africa's trade (import and exports) takes place with the EU.
- The European Investment Bank has invested over €20 billion in more than 330 public and private sector projects in Africa.
- The EU is Africa's biggest partner for sustainable energy, with €2.7 billion for Sub-Saharan Africa (2014-2020). And it pays off: 18.2 million people have been given access to energy thanks to EU support.
- The EU and its Member States are the biggest contributors of climate finance to developing countries, having provided €20.2 billion in 2016 alone. A major part of this was benefitting African partners.

The [External Investment Plan](#) provides a state of the art framework to improve sustainable investments in Africa and the European Neighbourhood. It will support innovative financial instruments such as guarantees to boost private investment. With an input of €4.1 billion from the EU, it will enable to mobilise up to €44 billion of private investments. Such investments will mainly be targeted on improving social and economic infrastructure, for example municipal infrastructure and proximity services, on providing support to Small and Medium-sized enterprises, and on microfinance and job creation projects, in particular for young people.

- **€4.1 billion** from the EU budget
- **€44 billion** from External Investment Plan
- Total: **€88 billion** if the Member States and partners match the EU's contribution



Did you know? Thanks to EU support, between 2015 and 2016 alone...

- 3,900 km of road were constructed, rehabilitated or maintained in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- 540 firms have access to credit in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- 1.5 million people have access to all season roads in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- 410 Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises apply sustainable consumption and production practices in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- 2,600 kilometres of transmission/distribution lines were built or upgraded in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- 871,000 people were provided with access to sustainable energy services.

PARTNERS TO BOOST KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

- Africa has the youngest population in the world: 41% under 15 years, 60% under 25 years. The EU supports their education and vocational training with €1.34 billion (2014-2020).
- Almost 8.5 million children have been enrolled in primary and secondary education as a result of EU programmes (2013-2016).
- 53,560 people in Africa have benefitted from education and vocational training, skills development and other active labour market programmes with EU support between 2014 and 2016.
- 15,400 teachers have been trained thanks to EU support (2014-2016).



Did you know? Thanks to EU support on Education and Mobility...

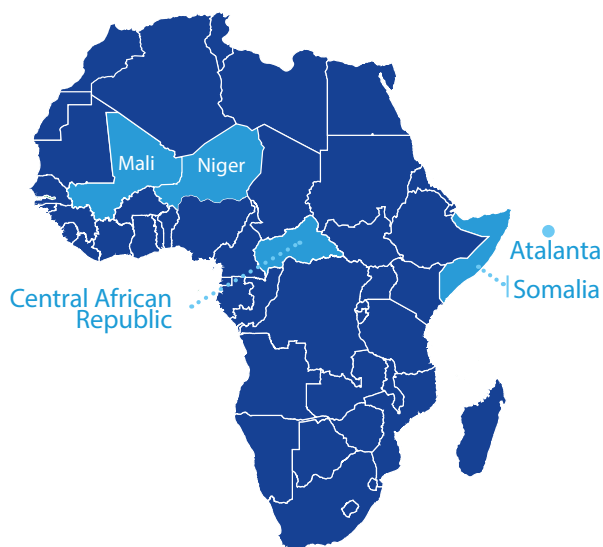
- Around 122 universities in 39 African countries have been involved in the Intra-ACP and Intra-Africa "Academic mobility scheme partnerships", which facilitate mobility across Africa for 2,500 Master students and doctorates and academic staff members.
- In 2016, over 1,900 students across Africa received scholarships for Erasmus Mundus courses; 65 African fellows took part in Erasmus Mundus Joint Doctorates; and 230 African scholars participated in the teaching of Erasmus Mundus Master courses.
- Over 195,000 Africans enrolled in tertiary education in the EU in 2015.
- 53,560 people have benefitted from VET, skills development and other active labour market programmes in Africa (between 2015 and 2016).
- 184,033 people from Africa have received an EU visa for educational purposes (2015).

PARTNERS TO BETTER MANAGE MIGRATION AND MOBILITY

- Most migration takes place inside Africa: Around 16 million African migrants are living in Africa, while 9 million are living in the EU.
- In 2015, €21 billion of remittances from African expats in Europe have been sent from the EU to Africa, representing over a third of all global remittances.
- More than 8 million trips (business + leisure) from Europeans to Africa per year.
- The common priority of the EU and Africa is to save lives, fight traffickers, create legal pathways to Europe and create economic opportunities for people on the ground. The EU has established a [dedicated Trust Fund](#) worth €3.2 billion, which addresses the root causes of irregular migration.
- To address root causes through long-term development, the EU and its Member States together provide €20 billion a year in Official Development Assistance to Africa.

PARTNERS FOR PEACE AND SECURITY

- The EU has supported 14 Peace Support Operations in 18 different countries in Africa.
- The EU has helped to significantly reduce piracy in the Horn of Africa through its military mission NAVFOR ATALANTA.
- The EU's missions in Africa have trained 30,000 military, police and judiciary personnel.
- 192,120 persons directly benefited from EU-supported programmes for civilian post-conflict peace building and conflict prevention (between 2013 and 2014).
- The EU supported 14 Peace Support Operations in 18 different countries.
- The EU is the first supporter of the efforts of the G5 Sahel countries to improve security and cross border cooperation in the region, [with €50 million](#).
- So far, the EU has provided more than €1.3 billion to AMISOM, the African Union mission in Somalia, making it the main contributor.



EU military and civilian missions and operations in Africa

EUCAP Somalia
EUCAP Sahel Mali
EUCAP Sahel Niger
EUNAVFOR MED Atalanta
EUTM Somalia
EUTM Mali
EUTM Central African Republic

PARTNERS TO STRENGTHEN GOVERNANCE AND RULE OF LAW

- 129 EU Election Observation Missions and Election Expert Missions have been deployed in Africa since 2000. In the last two years, there have been seven EU Election Observation Missions in Gambia, Kenya, Liberia, Gabon, Zambia, Ghana and Uganda as well as one Election Experts Mission in Somalia.
- 2,930 Human Rights Defenders have received EU support (between 2013 and 2014).
- EU holds annual human rights dialogues with many African partners, discussing jointly efforts to boost good governance and the rule of law.